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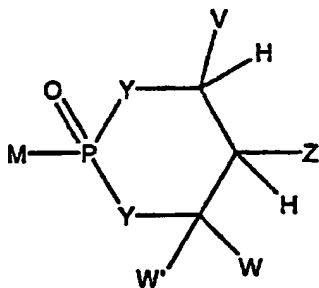
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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: NOVEL PHOSPHORUS-CONTAINING PRODRUGS



(I)

(57) Abstract: Novel cyclic phosphoramidate prodrugs of drugs of formula (I) of parent drugs MH their use in delivery of drugs to the liver, their use in enhancing oral bioavailability, and their method of preparation are described.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

I. International Application No
PCT/US 00/05672

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C07F9/6584

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C07F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP 0 072 531 A (MAX PLANCK GESELLSCHAFT ;BEHRINGWERKE AG (DE)) 23 February 1983 (1983-02-23)	1-3, 11-13, 17,18, 20,31, 42,70, 97,126, 158
X	page 1, line 5 - line 25; claims 1-6; examples 6,7,13-28 page 3, line 15 - line 25	84
X	EP 0 002 062 A (MAX PLANCK GESELLSCHAFT) 30 May 1979 (1979-05-30)	1,20
X	page 10, line 21 -page 15, line 15	70,84, 107
X	page 5, line 22 -page 2, line 22 --- -/--	150

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

E earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

L document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

O document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

P document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

T later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

X document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

Y document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

Z document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

17 October 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

15. 11. 00

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	EP 0 261 283 A (APPLIED BIOSYSTEMS) 30 March 1988 (1988-03-30) claims 21-28	161
X	CH 492 738 A (SANDOZ AG) 30 June 1970 (1970-06-30) the whole document	1-3, 11-13, 17,18, 20,97, 121,126, 138
X	WO 98 09668 A (ATTARD GEORGE SIMON ;RILEY. PATRICK ANTHONY (GB); MCGUIGAN CHRISTOP) 12 March 1998 (1998-03-12) page 24; table 4 page 1	1-3, 11-13, 20, 32-34, 97,121, 126,138
X	EP 0 158 057 A (ASTA WERKE AG CHEM FAB) 16 October 1985 (1985-10-16) page 1 -page 2; claims 1-8; examples 1-6	1-38,97, 121,126, 138
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X	NIFANT'EVE. ET AL.: "1,3,2,-DIAZAPHODSPHORINANES" ZH. OBSHCH. KHIM., vol. 49, no. 1, 1979, pages 64-74, XP002150298 page 67	1-3,19
A	DE 16 93 219 A (BASF AG) 17 September 1970 (1970-09-17) example 1	1-20,47

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US 00/05672

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.: 58-109, 112-149, 110, 111, 167-175
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
see FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210
2. ☒ Claims Nos.: 168-175, 89-96
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
see FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☒ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☒ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

Continuation of Box I.1

Although claims 110 and 111 are directed to a diagnostic method practised on the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.

Although claims 58-88, 97-109, 112-149 are directed to a method of treatment of the animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.

Continuation of Box I.1

Claims Nos.: 58-109, 112-149, 110, 111, 167-175

110, 111: Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Diagnostic method practised on the human or animal body

58-109, 112-149: Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Method for treatment of the human or animal body by therapy

Continuation of Box I.2

Claims Nos.: 168-175, 89-96

Claim 89 shows a compound which is designated "formula I" but differs from formula I as shown in claim 1. Furthermore the compound of claim 89 does not contain P, but 6 binding N. Hence, the scope of claims 89-96 is obscure.

The category of the two claims 168 is not clear (prodrug or use of compound of formula I ?).

The category of claims 169-175 is not clear (product or process?)

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that claims, or parts of claims, relating to inventions in respect of which no international search report has been established need not be the subject of an international preliminary examination (Rule 66.1(e) PCT). The applicant is advised that the EPO policy when acting as an International Preliminary Examining Authority is normally not to carry out a preliminary examination on matter which has not been searched. This is the case irrespective of whether or not the claims are amended following receipt of the search report or during any Chapter II procedure.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: completely 22-26,38-41,47,
49-57; partially claims 1-21,27-30,32-37,46,48,
58-88,97-166

Compounds of formula I in which Z is H (W and V are connect or not) their preparation, use and intermediates

2. Claims: partially 1-22,27-30,32-37, 46,48,58-88,97-166

Compounds of formula I in which Z is connected to the cycle via O, S, N (Z = OR, SR etc.), (W and V are connected or not), their preparation, use and intermediates

3. Claims: completely 30, 31, 42-45 partially claims 1-22,
27-30,32, 35-37,46,48,58-88,97-166

Compounds of formula I in which Z is connected to the cycle via a carbon atom, (W and V are connect or not), their preparation, use and intermediates

4. Claims: partially 1-19, 58-88, 97-166

Compounds of formula I in which Z and V are connected, their preparation, use and intermediates

5. Claims: partially 1-29, 58-88, 97-166

Compounds of formula I in which Z and W are connected, their preparation, use and intermediates

6. Claims: partially claims 1-19,58-88,97-166

Compounds of formula I in which W' and W are connected, their preparation, use and intermediates

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

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Information on patent family members

International Application No

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